



August 20, 2024

## **MCAH Needs Assessment Summary and Foster Care Services**

Maternal, Child, and Adolescent Health (MCAH)

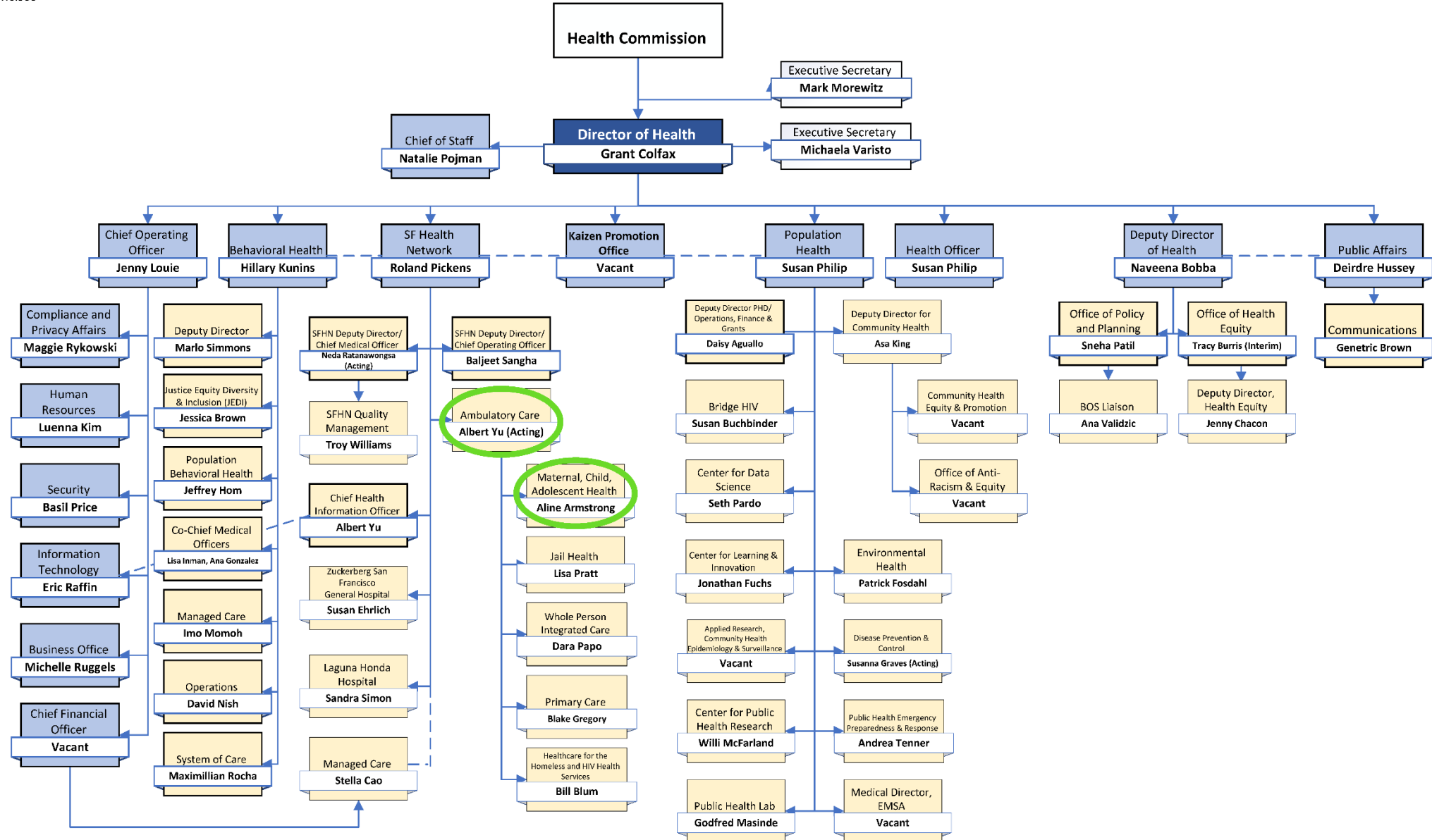
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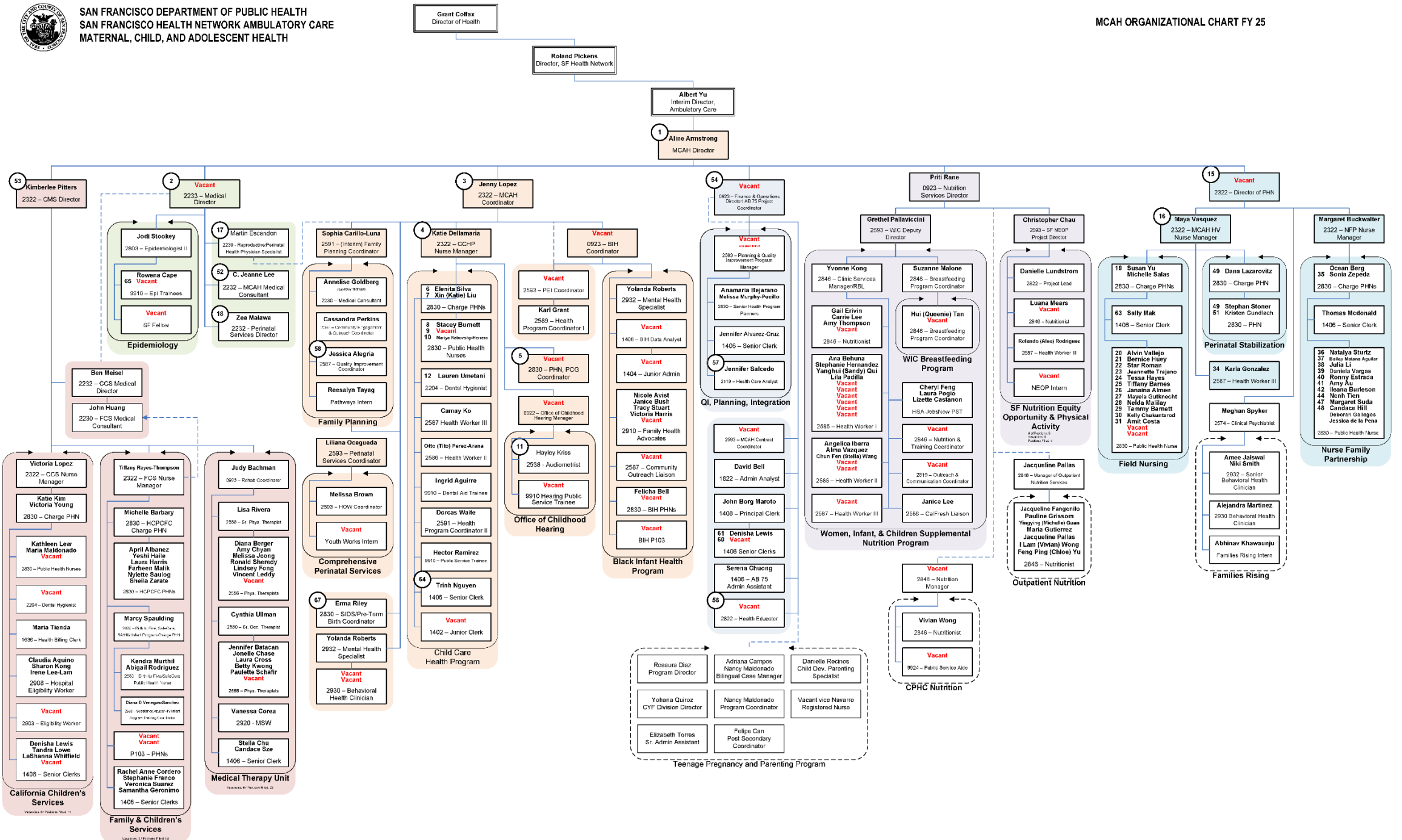
**SAN FRANCISCO DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH**  
MATERNAL, CHILD & ADOLESCENT HEALTH SECTION



City and County of San Francisco  
 London N. Breed  
 Mayor

San Francisco Department of Public Health  
 Grant Colfax  
 Director of Health





Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health

**mcah**



Maternal, Child, and  
Adolescent Health (MCAH)

# MCAH Needs Assessment Summary and Actions

## Five (5) domains:

- 01 Women/Maternal
- 02 Infant/Perinatal
- 03 Child
- 04 Adolescent
- 05 Children & Youth with Special Health Care Needs (CYSHCN) - defined as any child and youth from birth to age 21 who have one or more:
  - chronic physical,
  - developmental,
  - behavioral, or
  - emotional conditions, and
  - require special health and support services

# MCAH Needs Assessment Objectives & Deliverables

## Objectives

Assess the health and disparities of the populations we serve

Inform MCAH programs' 5-year strategic plan

Inform planning and policies for SFDPH and our local partners

Inform State-wide needs assessment

## Deliverables

Identify the top 3 priority health needs for each domain (population)

Report additional competing priority needs identified by community members

Report sources and strategies used to conduct the needs assessment

Report findings from CYSHCN Systems Capacity Assessment



# MCAH Needs Assessment Overview



## Partnership engagement

28 partner and stakeholder organizations:

- Healthcare providers
- Community-based organizations
- County or local gov. entities
- Medi-Cal and managed care plans

## Community & client engagement

295 community members and clients:

- Parents/guardians of infants, children, and CYSHCN
- Women and pregnant individuals
- Adolescents and young adults
- MCAH Clients
- SF Community members
- Self-advocates

## Population-level data

- MCAH Data dashboards
- FHOP Data books
- Local health dept data
- Medi-Cal data
- Local school district data
- CBO data
- Community-supported evidence and lived experiences

## CYSHCN Systems Capacity Assessment

39 MCAH/CMS staff serving CYSHCN

- Exploring organizational capacity, strengths, collaborations, and opportunities to serve CYSHCN and their families in the areas of mental health

## San Francisco MCAH Needs Assessment Convening

107 attendees including community, clients, and stakeholders

1. Learned and discussed community and population-level data
2. Shared and discussed experiences and perspectives on community needs
3. Made health priorities recommendations on which MCAH should focus

# Women/Maternal Health Top 3 needs

Access to care

Housing security/  
Homelessness

Mental Health

# Competing priorities reported by the community

Physical Activity/Nutrition/Healthy Weight	Chronic Disease
Food/Nutrition Security	Respectful Maternal Health Care
Economic Family Supports	Work/employment
Health Literacy and Identifying Misinformation	Gestational Diabetes
Navigating Complex Health Care Systems	Maternal Oral Health
Maternal Morbidity	Postpartum Care
Racism/Discrimination/Health Equity	Substance Use
Community/Social Connectedness	Childcare
Safety, street violence	Father/family engagement
Social/Emotional Health	Emergency Preparedness
Transportation	History of Childhood Trauma

# Infant/Perinatal Health Top 3 needs

Access to care

Economic Family Support

Mental and Physical  
Health (parent)

# Competing priorities reported by the community

Food/Nutrition Security	Navigating Complex Health Care Systems
Breastfeeding	Prematurity/Low Birth Weight
Parenting Resources	Drugs/Tobacco
Stable Housing/Homelessness	Mental/Physical Health (parent)
Chronic health condition mothers (gestational diabetes) (seizures) (cancer)	Caregiver Bonding/Healthy Attachment
Infant Feeding	Racism/Discrimination/Health Equity



# Child Health Top 3 needs

Access to care/hospital/health insurance

Social/emotional health

Learning and Development

# Competing priorities reported by the community

Physical Activity/Nutrition/Healthy Weight Environment/Neighborhood Safety and Cleanliness	Community/Social Support/Community Services
Health Literacy and Identifying Misinformation	Racism/Discrimination/Health Equity
Access to affordable quality childcare	Well Child Visits/Immunizations
Economic Family Supports (could include Infant Child Care)	Resources for children w/ Special Needs including early intervention services
Parenting Resources	Healthy Coping Skills
Mental Health	Developmental Screening
School Readiness/Academic Achievement/COVID Catch-Up	Child Oral Health
Food/Nutrition Security	Childcare Center Resources
Physical Health/Disease Prevention	Child Trauma/Abuse/Neglect
	Parent Caregiver Responsibilities

# Adolescent Health Top 3 needs

Housing security/  
Homelessness

Mental Health

Economic family support  
to cover basic needs

# Competing priorities reported by the community

Healthy eating/water intake	Abortion Access
Food/Nutrition Security	School Safety/Bullying
Physical fitness	Transportation
Substance Use prevention	Sleep
Access to Care/Health Insurance	Peer Pressure
Community/Social Connectedness	Social Media Safety
Educational and Career Opportunities	Gang violence
Safety	Gun Violence Prevention
Adolescent Trauma/Abuse/Neglect	Health Literacy and Identifying Misinformation
Social/Emotional Health	Healthy Coping Skills
Harrassment/Assault	IPV
Suicide Prevention	Positive Youth Development
Access to Confidential Services	Sexual and Reproductive Health Education
Early Unplanned Pregnancy	Pregnant healthcare
Positive Body Image/Eating Disorder Prevention	Legal help
Sexual and Reproductive Health Services	

# CYSHCN Health Top 3 needs

Case Management/Navigating  
Complex Health Care Systems and  
Related Services

Access/Availability of Specialty  
Providers Including Dentists

Mental Health and Respite Care for  
the Family/Parent/Caregiver

# Competing priorities reported by the community

Community Inclusion and Social Supports for the Family and their Child	Transportation
Service quality	Emotional needs
Access to Care/Health Insurance	Behavioral issues
Mental Health of Child/Youth with Special Health Care Needs	Medical equipment/medication
Work ability (how needs impact ability for family to work)	Access to School-Based Services
School navigation and support	Community Resources including language concordant
economic/financial	Family Engagement
Racism/Discrimination/Health Equity	Respiratory condition
Emerging Issue/Other: Cognitive conditions	Transition from Pediatric Care to Adult Care
Referrals	Activities tailored to children w/ special needs
Housing insecurity support for families w/ children w/ special needs	Genetic conditions
Food (how it impacts health/behavior)	Access to Early Intervention
Health and condition education/info	Post Pandemic Impact on Service availability

# MCAH Needs Assessment Next Steps



State-identified priorities resulting from needs assessments across all California counties

Expected by the end of the month, August 2024



State guidance and expected deliverables for action planning



Develop an action plan to address community-identified needs

5-year action plan due July 2025

# Family and Children Services (FCS)

**Birth to Five Program (BTF)**

**Health Care Program for Children in Foster Care (HCPCFC)**

Children and youth in foster care typically have higher rates of serious health, emotional, behavioral, and developmental problems compared to other children and youth from the same socio-economic background.

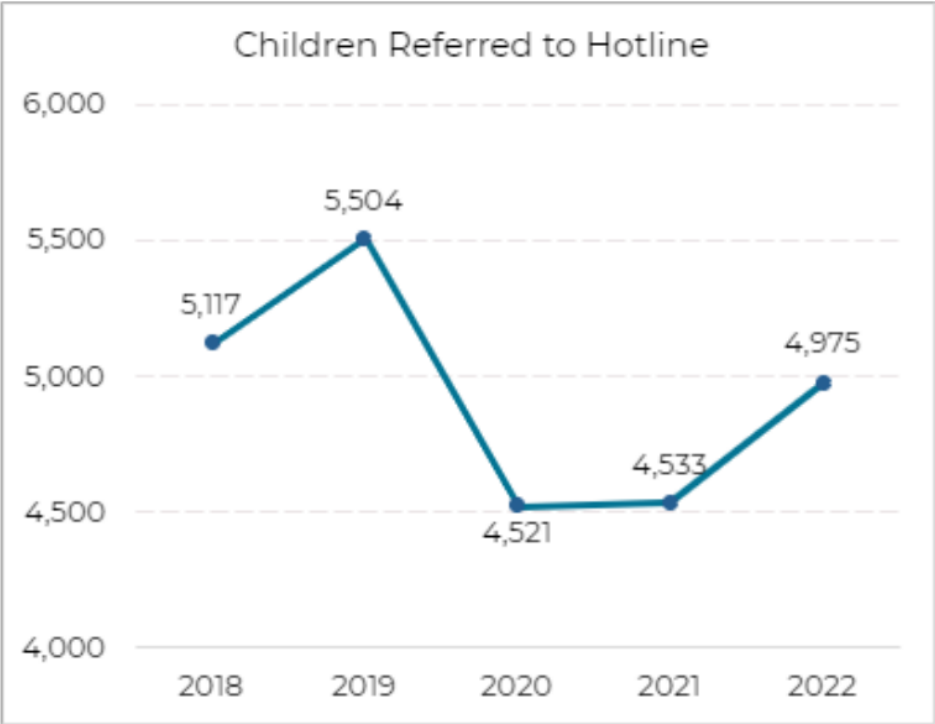
Case Management/Navigating Complex Health Care Systems and Related Services

In California, there are over 60,000 children in the foster care system.

Here in San Francisco County, there are anywhere from 600-900 foster youth in out-of-home placement per year.

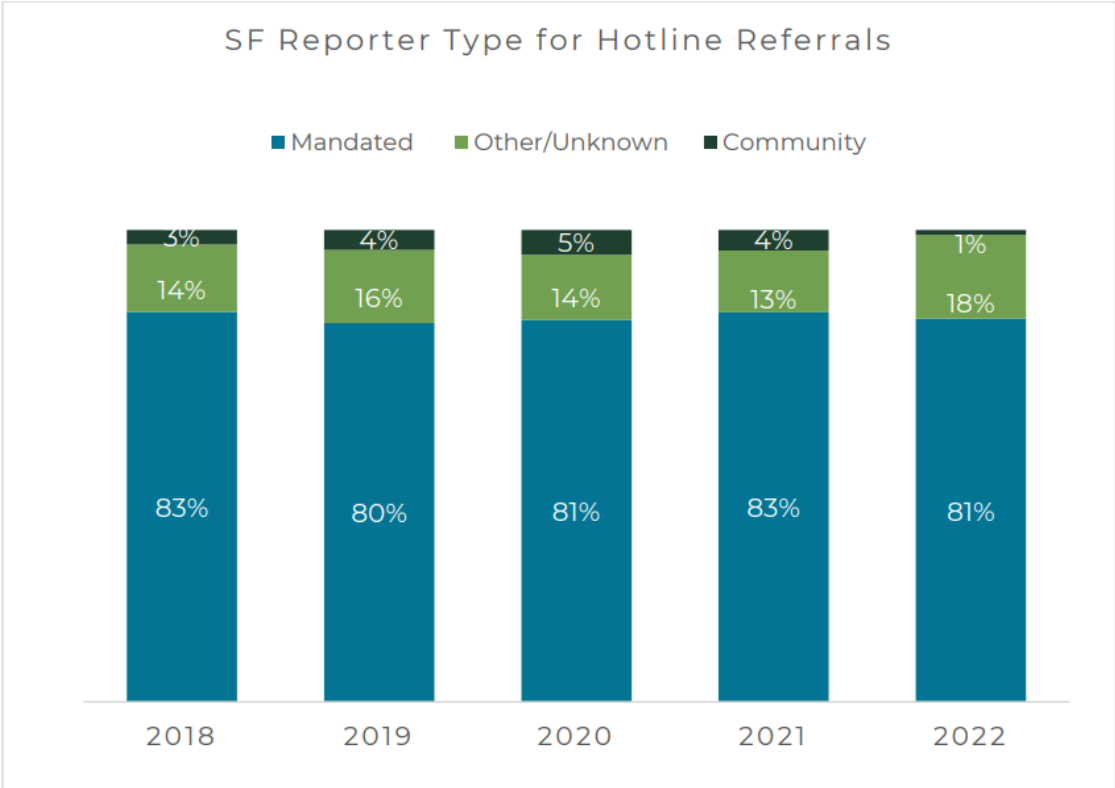
# Child Welfare Referrals

Fig.1



**SAN FRANCISCO CHILD WELFARE (2022)**

Fig 2



Type of each individual making child welfare reports. Family and Children Services received the most referrals from the following three categories: 23% from the education sector, 18% were indicated as other or unknown and 17% were from law enforcement.



# Health Care Program for Children in Foster Care (HCPCFC)



- **HCPCFC PHNs provide consultation and resource guidance**
- **The program navigates the health care system to facilitate appropriate referrals**
- **HCPCFC PHN supports with:**
  - Medical
  - Dental
  - Immunizations
  - Medications (new/refills requests)
  - Psychotropic Medications prescriptions
  - Gathering medical records mental health and behavioral health
  - Referrals for Specialty Visits, Regional Services, Dental Referrals
  - Providing community resources
  - Supporting pregnant foster youth and their children
  - Ensuring Non-minor Dependents 18-21YO,

# Challenges and Needs

## Challenges Outside of Our Scope

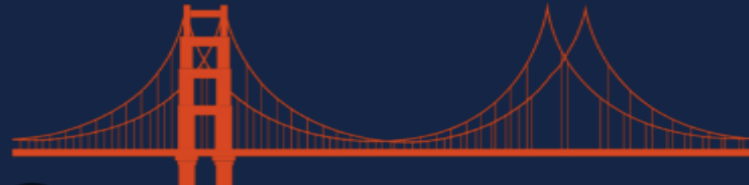
- Lack of Mental Health Providers to meet the mental health needs for children in foster care
- Challenges with placement and children moving around to different homes.
- Lack of Emergency homes and Permanent Placements in San Francisco

## Challenges within Our Scope

- Acuity of Client Cases
  - PHNs spending 2-3 hours supporting overall medical needs
- PHNs caseloads of 125-150 cases
- Referrals to Regional Center not met in a timely manner
- PHN's enrolling and disenrolling from Medi-cal/Managed Care Plans

## Our Ask

- Additional Staffing to help with the challenges within our scope



**We lose a little piece of San Francisco when foster kids are placed outside The City.**

**100 caregiver homes are needed today.**

## **Add Public Health Nurses to serve as FCS Linkage Coordinators**

- PHN who can over see foster youth with medical complex needs
- Assisting a child with high priority needs, referring out to Enhanced Case Management
- Being able to identify trauma informed medical/dental providers within San Francisco
- Participate in locally applicable multi-disciplinary team meetings, such as Child and Family Teams, as appropriate
- Connecting with other CBO's to support the needs of children in Foster Care

# THANK YOU

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