A Better Letter



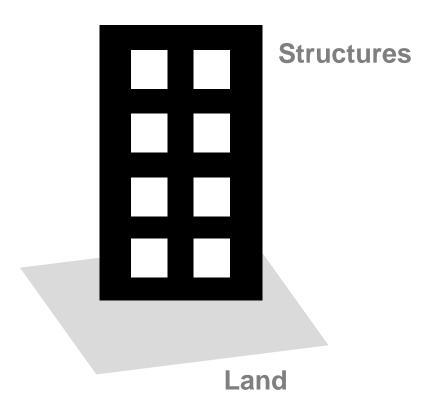
BIT Workshop
Behavioral Experiments
DataSF, datasf.org

Treasurer & Tax Collector

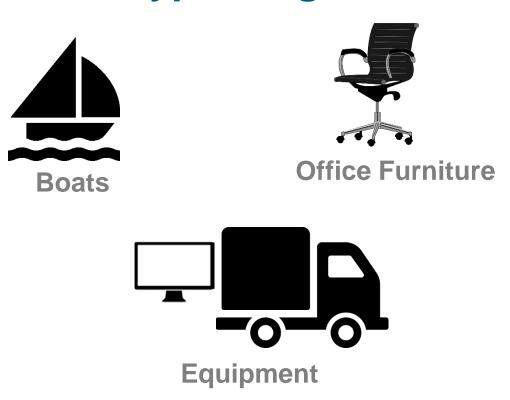
Greg Kato
Compliance Director
Office of the Treasurer & Tax Collector

The City collects taxes on real and personal property

Real property is about:



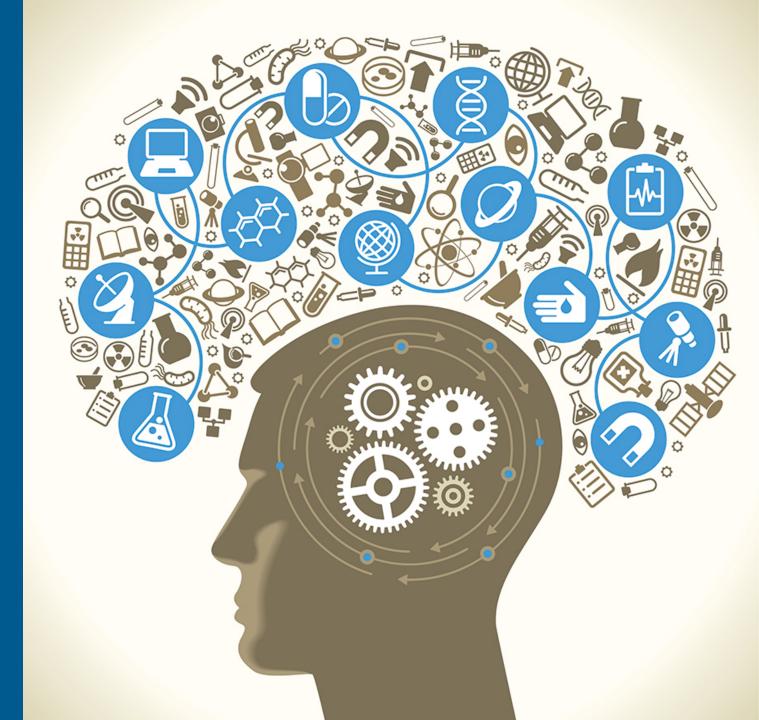
Personal property is other types, e.g:



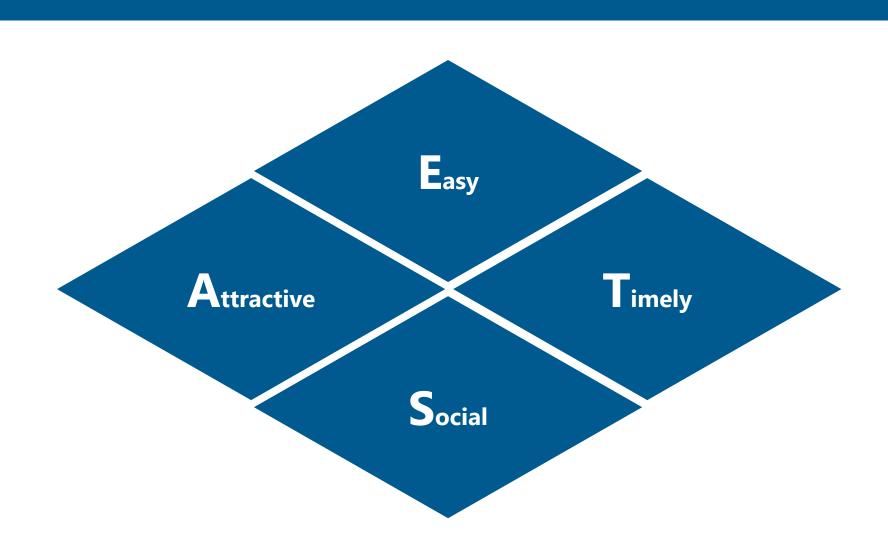
It is harder to collect taxes on personal property because it is "unsecured", meaning the City can't seize the property due to non-payment



Since it's harder to collect personal property taxes, we wanted to use behavioral insights to help write a better letter to collect the tax



We used the EAST framework developed by the Behavioral Insights Team (BIT) to do this



Through What Works Cities, DataSF hosted a workshop with BIT to help us design a better letter; 5 teams competed and a panel of judges picked the winner

BIT!

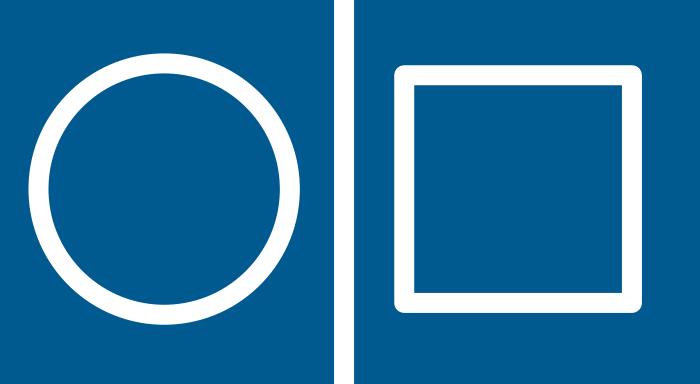


Workshop participants hard at work designing new letters









Before / After

Office Of The Treasurer/Tax Collector

City and County of San Francisco

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 7427, San Francisco, CA 94120-7427

Street Address: 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, Room 110, San Francisco, CA 94102



November 1, 2017

FINAL NOTICE OF INTENT TO RECORD CERTIFICATE OF LIEN

You were given ample opportunity to clear your unsecured personal property tax account by our initial notice sent to you on or about July 2017. Our office did not receive any response, or did not receive payment in full.

Therefore, YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that the San Francisco County Tax Collector intends to record a certificate of lien against you in the County Recorder's Office for incurring delinquent 2017-2018 personal property taxes. In addition to the penalties incurred to date, an additional administrative cost of \$55.00 has been imposed pursuant to the California Revenue and Taxation Code, Section 2922(e). Additional penalties at the rate of 1-1/2% will continue to accrue monthly until your account is paid in full. After recordation, you will also be liable for the payment of fees of \$13.00 in releasing the lien. This lien attaches against all real and personal property you own or acquire. This lien will be public record and may be inspected by credit agencies, loan and title companies, governmental agencies and other interested parties. This certificate of lien remains in effect for ten (10) years and renewable for two additional 10-year periods.

If you have questions regarding the assessed value or the validity of this assessment and has an account number (see second box on the front of the tax bill), please contact the Assessor-Recorder's Office at 1155 Market Street, 5th Floor, San Francisco, CA 94103 or call (415) 554-5531. If no account number is listed, please contact the Assessor-Recorder's Office at City Hall, Room 190, 1 Dr. Carlton B.Goodlett Place, San Francisco, CA 94102 or call (415) 554-5596.

For questions concerning the payment of this assessment, email TTX.BDR@sfgov.org

Jose' Cisneros, Treasurer & Ta County of San Francisco, State	
By Margarita Rodriguez, Di	rector, BDR

Office of the Treasurer & Tax Collector City and County of San Francisco



José Cisneros, Treasurer

ACTION REQUIRED: PAY NOW

Delinguent UPP Bill

Our records indicate that you are among the 5% of taxpayers that have not yet paid your unsecured property tax (UPP) for fiscal year 2017-2018 and met their tax obligation to the San Francisco community. This assessment is already delinquent. The next step in the process will be for our office to file a lien against your business if we do not receive payment for this debt by December 1, 2017 at 5:00pm.

A lien is a legal action and a matter of public record. Consequences can include:

- Loss of permits and/or business licenses
- Referral of your case to a collections agency
- Legal action, including summary judgment

Pay now to resolve this debt. You have options for how to pay:

ONLINE	MAIL
www.sftreasurer.org/UPP	Detach the stub at the bottom of the
You will need your Assessment Number at	enclosed bill and mail a check using our
the top left of the enclosed bill	return envelope.

If you have questions about your debt, you may call 3-1-1, (415-701-2311 outside of San Francisco) or email TTX.BDR@sfgov.org

We look forward to addressing this situation together.

José Cisneros, Treasurer David Augustine, Tax Collector

By Margarita Rodriguez Bureau of Delinquent Revenue

Office of the Treasurer & Tax Collector City and County of San Francisco



José Cisneros, Treasurer

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By Margarita Rodriguez Bureau of Delinquent Revenue

Attractive:

Clear call to action



José Cisneros, Treasurer

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José Cisneros, Treasurer David Augustine, Tax Collector

By Margarita Rodriguez Bureau of Delinquent Revenue

Social:

...you are among the 5% of taxpayers that have not yet paid...

Office of the Treasurer & Tax Collector City and County of San Francisco



José Cisneros, Treasurer

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José Cisneros, Treasurer David Augustine, Tax Collector

By Margarita Rodriguez Bureau of Delinquent Revenue

Attractive:

Salient, clear consequences



José Cisneros, Treasurer

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José Cisneros, Treasurer David Augustine, Tax Collector

By Margarita Rodriguez Bureau of Delinquent Revenue

Easy:

Simple, straightforward options for paying



José Cisneros, Treasurer

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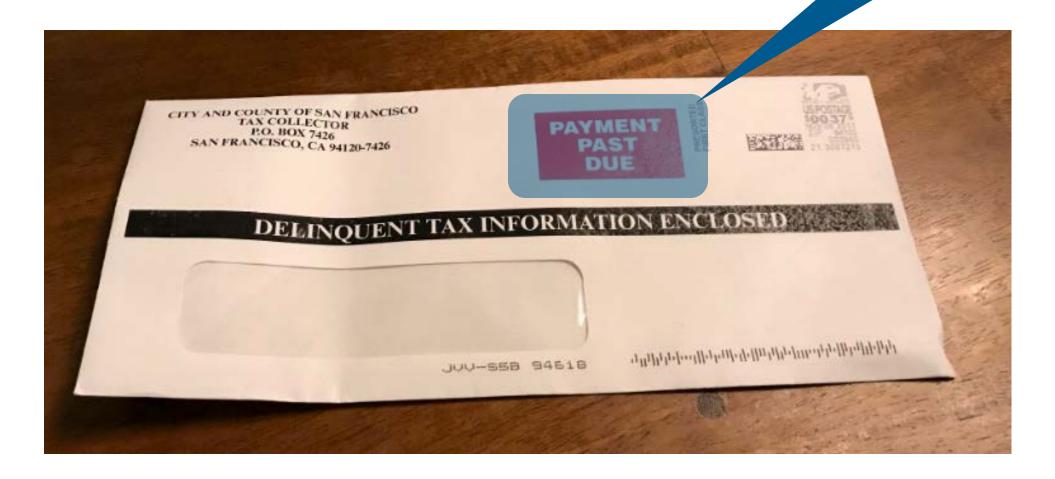
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José Cisneros, Treasurer David Augustine, Tax Collector **Social:**We're in this together

By Margarita Rodriguez Bureau of Delinquent Revenue

Attractive: Clear call to action

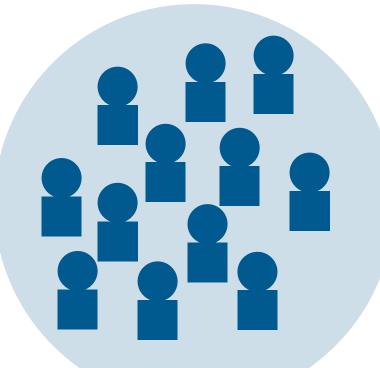


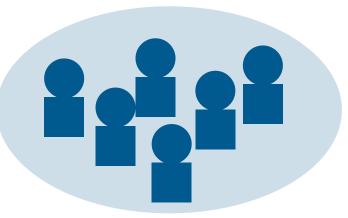


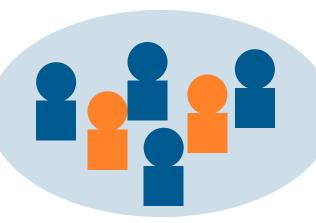
Experiment 8 Results

Control: Old notice

Delinquent taxpayers



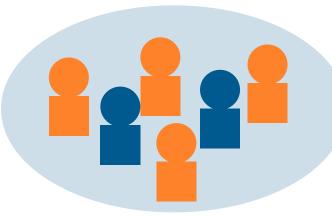




Treatment: New notice







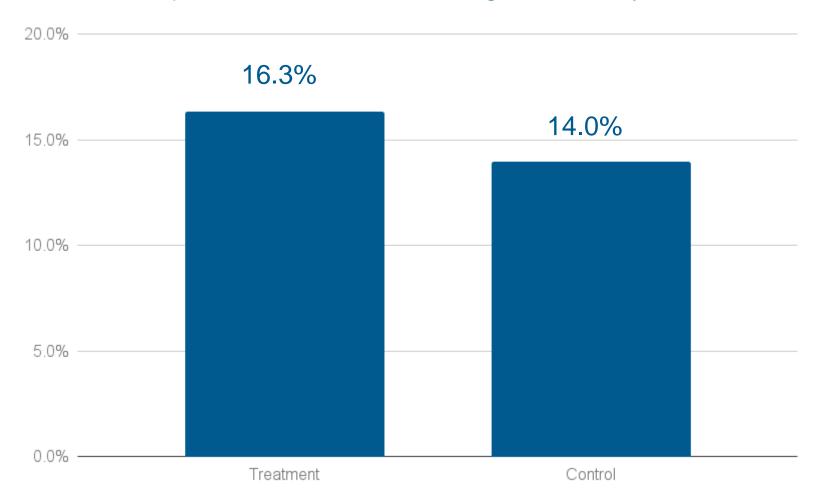
Identify who is in the experiment

Split them randomly into 2 groups

Compare effect rates

We can say with 90% confidence* that the new letter (the treatment) improved the response rate, in this case by 17%

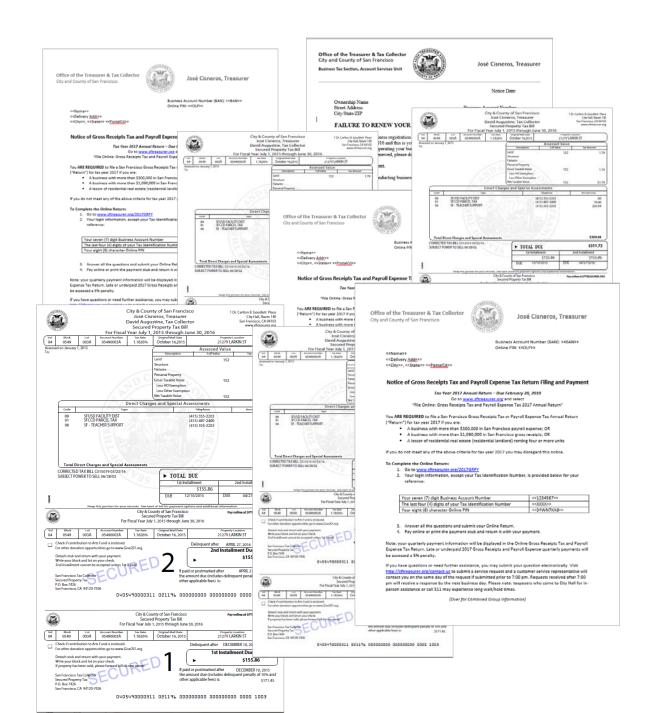
Percent that paid their tax after receiving the letter by treatment and control



^{*} p = .0515

TTX has applied the BIT EAST Principles to other taxpayer communications.

We will continue to use A/B testing to support evidence-based decision-making



& Treasurer & Tax Collector

Data, for the love of the City



THANK YOU

@datasf | datasf.org | datasf.org/blog